KENWOOD

MINIDISC RECORDER
1090MD

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

KENWOOD CORPORATION
Before applying power

Units are designed for operation as follows.

U.S.A. and Canada

<table>
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<tr>
<th>WARNING</th>
<th>CAUTION: TO PREVENT FIRE OR ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT EXPOSE THIS APPLIANCE TO RAIN OR MOISTURE.</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>![Lightning Flash Symbol]</td>
<td>CAUTION: TO REDUCE THE RISK OF ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT REMOVE COVER (OR BACK). NO USER-SERVICEABLE PARTS INSIDE. REFER SERVICING TO QUALIFIED SERVICE PERSONNEL.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>![Exclamation Point Symbol]</td>
<td>THE EXCLAMATION POINT WITHIN AN EQUILATERAL TRIANGLE IS INTENDED TO ALERT THE USER TO THE PRESENCE OF IMPORTANT OPERATING AND MAINTENANCE (SERVICING) INSTRUCTIONS IN THE LITERATURE ACCOMPANYING THE APPLIANCE.</td>
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Unpacking

Unpack the unit carefully and make sure that all accessories are put aside so they will not be lost. Examine the unit for any possibility of shipping damage. If your unit is damaged or fails to operate, notify your dealer immediately. If your unit was shipped to you directly, notify the shipping company without delay. Only the consignee (the person or company receiving the unit) can file a claim against the carrier for shipping damage. We recommend that you retain the original carton and packing materials for use should you transport or ship the unit in the future.

Keep this manual handy for future reference.

Special feature

This unit is audio equipment based on the Mini Disc format. The Mini Disc (MD) is an application of the optical and magneto-optical technology and has the capability to record signals on discs. The operability of the MD is equivalent to the Compact Disc (CD). The MD uses optional non-contact system so the recordings are not degraded by external factors and the discs are never scratched or damaged in playback.

"High bit Rec & Play D.R.I.V.E. for high-quality recording and playback"

This unit incorporates the KENWOOD-original "20-bit REC D.R.I.V.E." system to allow high-quality 20-bit recording of CD as well as analog sources such as a tuner and analog disk turntable. The playback circuitry incorporate the KENWOOD-original "24-bit D/A converter" for high-quality playback. (D.R.I.V.E.: Dynamic Resolution Intensive Vector Enhancement)

Sampling rate converter

The sampling rate converter incorporated in this unit is compatible with all digital sources (32 kHz, 44.1 kHz, 48 kHz).

- 48 kHz: Standard mode of DAT, For recording of B mode broadcasting of BS tuner, etc.
- 44.1 kHz: Standard mode of DAT, For recording of CD, MD, etc.
- 32 kHz: Standard mode and long-hour mode of DAT, For recording of A mode broadcasting of BS tuner.

Versatile editing functions

In addition to the conventional editing functions (MOVE, DIVIDE, COMBINE and ERASE), this unit provides more versatile editing functions such as the QUICK MOVE function for moving desired tracks at once or the QUICK ERASE function for erasing desired tracks at once.

DIGITAL REC control

This unit is capable of adjusting the recording level during recording from a digital source as well as from an analog source. The fade-in/out functions can also be used.

Title input, title search

In addition to the "Title input function" which allows to assign disc and track titles simply using the multi-jog dial and the "Title search function" which allows to find the desired track title, the "Preset title function" provides a selection of frequently used titles.

Accessories

Check that the following accessories are present.

- Audio cord (2)
- System control cord (1)
- Optical fiber cable (1)
- Remote control unit (1)
- Batteries (2)
IMPORTANT SAFEGUARDS

1. Caution: Read this page carefully to ensure safe operation.

Please read all of the safety and operating instructions before operating this appliance. Adhere to all warnings on the appliance and in the instruction manual. Follow all the safety and operating instructions. These safety and operating instructions should be retained for future reference.

1. Power sources – The appliance should be connected to a power supply only of the type described in the instruction manual or as marked on the appliance. If you are not sure of the type of power supply to your home, consult your appliance dealer or local power company. For appliances intended to operate from battery power, or other sources, refer to the instruction manual.

2. Power-cord protection – Power-supply cords should be routed so that they are not likely to be walked on or pinched by items placed upon or against them. Pay particular attention to cords at plugs, convenience receptacles, and the point where they exit from the appliance.

3. CAUTION – Polarization – This appliance may be equipped with a polarized alternating-current line plug (a plug having one blade wider than the other). This plug will fit into the power outlet only one way. This is a safety feature. If you are unable to insert the plug fully into the outlet, try reversing the plug. If the plug should still fail to fit, contact your electrician to replace your obsolete outlet. Do not defeat the safety purpose of the polarized plug.

4. Ventilation – Slots and openings in the cabinet are provided for ventilation and to ensure reliable operation of the appliance and to protect it from overheating, and these openings must not be blocked or covered. The appliance should be situated so that its location or position does not interfere with its proper ventilation. To maintain good ventilation, do not put records or a tablecloth on the appliance. Place the appliance at least 10 cm away from the walls.

Do not use the appliance on a bed, sofa, rug or similar surface that may block the ventilation openings. This appliance should not be placed in a built-in installation such as a bookcase or rack unless proper ventilation is provided or the manufacturer’s instructions have been adhered to.

5. Water and moisture – The appliance should not be used near water – for example, near a bathtub, washbowl, kitchen sink, laundry tub, in a wet basement, or near a swimming pool, etc.

6. Temperature – The appliance may not function properly if used at extremely low, or freezing temperatures. The ideal ambient temperature is above +5°C (41°F).

7. Heat – The appliance should be situated away from heat sources such as radiators, heat registers, stoves, or other appliances (including amplifiers) that produce heat.

8. Electric shock – Care should be taken so that objects do not fall and liquid is not spilled into the enclosure through openings. If a metal object, such as a hair pin or a needle, comes into contact with the inside of this appliance, a dangerous electric shock may result. For families with children, never permit children to put anything, especially metal, inside this appliance.

9. Enclosure removal – Never remove the enclosure. If the internal parts are touched accidentally, a serious electric shock might occur.

10. Magnetic fields – Keep the appliance away from sources of magnetic fields such as TV sets, speaker systems, radios, motorized toys or magnetized objects.

11. Cleaning – Unplug this appliance from the wall outlet before cleaning. Do not use volatile solvents such as alcohol, paint thinner, gasoline, or benzene, etc. to clean the cabinet. Use a clean dry cloth.

12. Accessories – Do not place this appliance on an unstable cart, stand, tripod, bracket, or table. The appliance may fall, causing serious injury to a child or adult, and serious damage to the appliance. Use only with a cart, stand, tripod, bracket, or table recommended by the manufacturer, or sold with the appliance. Any mounting of the appliance should follow the manufacturer’s instructions, and should use a mounting accessory recommended by the manufacturer. An appliance and cart combination should be moved with care. Quick stops, excessive force, and uneven surfaces may cause the appliance and cart combination to overturn.
13. Lightning – For added protection for this appliance during a lightning storm, or when it is left unattended and unused for long periods of time, unplug it from the wall outlet and disconnect the antenna or cable system. This will prevent damage to the appliance due to lightning and power-line surges.

14. Abnormal smell – If an abnormal smell or smoke is detected, immediately turn the power OFF and unplug the appliance from the wall outlet. Contact your dealer or nearest service center.

15. Damage requiring service – The appliance should be serviced by qualified service personnel when:
A. The power-supply cord or the plug has been damaged.
B. Objects have fallen, or liquid has been spilled into the appliance.
C. The appliance has been exposed to rain or water.
D. The appliance does not appear to operate normally by following the instruction manual. Adjust only those controls that are covered by the instruction manual as an improper adjustment of other controls may result in damage and will often require extensive work by a qualified technician to restore the appliance to its normal operation.
E. The appliance has been dropped, or the enclosure damaged.
F. The appliance exhibits a marked change in performance.

16. Servicing – The user should not attempt to service the appliance beyond that described in the instruction manual. All other servicing should be referred to qualified service personnel.

17. Outdoor antenna grounding – If an outside antenna is connected to the appliance, be sure the antenna system is grounded so as to provide some protection against voltage surges and built-up static charges. Article 810 of the National Electrical Code ANSI/NFPA 70, provides information with respect to proper grounding of the mast and supporting structure, grounding of the lead-in wire to an antenna discharge unit, size of grounding conductors, location of antenna discharge unit, connection to grounding electrodes, and requirements for the grounding electrode. See Figure.

18. Power lines – An outside antenna system should not be located in the vicinity of overhead power lines or other electric light or power circuits, or where it can fall into such power lines or circuits. When installing an outside antenna system, extreme care should be taken to keep from touching such power lines or circuits as contact with them might be fatal.

19. AC outlets – Do not connect other audio equipment with a power consumption larger than that specified to the AC outlet on the rear panel. Never connect other electrical appliances, such as an iron or toaster, to it to prevent fire or electric shock.

20. Overloading – Do not overload wall outlets, extension cords, or integral convenience receptacles as this can result in a risk of fire or electric shock.

21. Attachment – Do not use attachments not recommended by the appliance manufacturer as they may cause hazards.

22. Replacement parts – When replacement parts are required, be sure the service technician has used replacement parts specified by the manufacturer or have the same characteristics as the original parts. Unauthorized substitutions may result in fire, electric shock, or other hazards.

23. Safety check – Upon completion of any service or repairs to this appliance, ask the service technician to perform safety checks to determine that the appliance is in proper operating condition.

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1. Item 3 is not required except for grounded or polarized equipment.
2. Item 17 and 18 are not required except for units provided with antenna terminals.
3. Item 17 complies with UL in the U.S.A.
Information that you should know

Safety Precautions

Handling of Mini Disc
As the Mini Disc is accommodated inside a cartridge, it can be handled without caring about dust or fingerprint. However, stained or soiled cartridge may cause malfunction. To enjoy beautiful sound for extended period of time, take care on the following points.

Do not touch the disc directly.
Do not touch the disc by opening the shutter with your hand. The cartridge will be damaged if it is forced open.

Storage position
Do not leave Mini Discs in place where the temperature and/or humidity are extremely high (for example, in a place subject to direct sunlight).

Care
Wipe periodically dust and dirt attached on the cartridge with a dry cloth.

Write protect tab
To protect recorded contents against accidental erasure, set the write protect tab of the disc open. Return the tab to the original position when you want to record signals on the disc.

Note related to transportation and movement
Before transporting or moving this unit, carry out the following operations.

1. Set the POWER key to ON without loading a Mini Disc.
   • Check that no disc is present in the unit.

2. Wait a few seconds and verify that the display shown appears.

3. Set the POWER key to OFF.

Installation position
The MD recorder is very sensitive to vibrations. It should be installed in a position subject to as small vibration as possible.

Dust countermeasure
The shutter of the disc cartridge is permanently open while the disc is loaded in the set. Therefore, to prevent dust from penetrating inside the disc, take the disc out of the unit immediately after completion of recording or playback.
Maintenance

Cleaning
Unplug this appliance from the wall outlet before cleaning. Do not use volatile solvents such as alcohol, paint thinner, gasoline, or benzine, etc., to clean the cabinet. Use a clean dry cloth.

Caution against contact revitalizer
Do not use contact cleaners because it could cause a malfunction. Be specially careful against contact cleaners containing oil, for they may deform the plastic components.

Reference notes

Beware of condensation
When water vapor comes into contact with the surface of cold material, water drops are produced. If condensation occurs, correct operation may not be possible, or the unit may not function correctly. This is not a malfunction, however, the unit should be dried (To do this, turn the POWER switch ON and leave the unit as it is for several hours.)

Memory backup
The typical period for which the memory can be backed up while the power cord is unplugged or the POWER key is set to the OFF position is about 3 weeks, though this may be variable depending on the surrounding environment. In case of long hours of power failure or slipping out of the power cord, the data related to recording and editing that is usually recorded at the moment the Mini Disc is ejected may be cleared or destroyed before it is written in the Mini Disc. Remember that the data lost cannot be recovered. After recording or editing, be sure to eject the Mini Disc so that the recording or editing data can be written in the disc.

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CD TEXT
CD TEXT is a system that is standardized to allow the display of text data (disc name or song title, artist name etc.) that is recorded on CDs in addition to music. By digitally connecting this unit with a CD player ICD TEXT capable, the text data of a CD can be copied to an MD. Presently (1997), however, some CDs are equipped with a copy prevention code that prohibits the copying of this data. In the case of such CDs, copying of text data is not possible. On CDs that do not include the text data copy prevention code, the operation of "CD text editing" is possible.

WARNING NOTICE:
IN MOST CASES IT IS AN INFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHT TO MAKE COPIES OF TAPE OR DISC WITHOUT THE PERMISSION OF THE COPYRIGHT OWNERS. ANYONE WISHING TO COPY COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE TAPE OR DISC SHOULD CONTACT THE MECHANICAL COPYRIGHT PROTECTION SOCIETY LIMITED OR THE PERFORMING RIGHTS SOCIETY LIMITED.
**MD system**

The Mini Disc system has the features as summarized in the following:

1. Like CD (Compact Disc), playback can be started from any position (Random access).
2. It uses a disc with a diameter of 64 mm that is accommodated in a cartridge.
3. Two types of discs can be used: playback only discs, recordable (playable discs).
4. Up to 74 minutes of recording or playback is possible using high-efficiency coding technology.
5. Countermeasure against vibration is taken using semiconductor memory chip.

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**Playback-only Mini Disc**

This type of MD can be used only for playback, and is used by the commercially-available music MD software packages. The playback-only MD is an optical disc like the Compact Disc (CD). The signals are recorded as the presence or absence of small pits and read out by an optical, non-contact pickup.

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**Recordable Mini Disc**

This MD is a magneto-optical disc which can be recorded by magnetic field modulation. To record signals, laser light is irradiated from the bottom side of the magneto-optical disc and magnetic field is applied from the upper side of it.

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**Sound-skip prevention memory**

During playback, this unit always stores signals in memory temporarily to prevent sound from being skipped in case of vibration. As a result, even when the data from the optical pickup is interrupted due to vibration, etc., the music will not be interrupted because the memory holds the data for several seconds.

**During normal playback**

The sound data for several seconds is always stored during playback.

**In case of vibration**

When the readout from disc is interrupted momentarily due to vibration or shock, the reproduced sound from the memory will not be interrupted.

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**High-efficiency coding technology “ATRAC” (Adaptive TRansform Acoustic Coding)**

The Mini Disc has only a half the size of the Compact Disc but provides the same recording time. This is made possible by ATRAC*, a newly developed high-efficiency coding technology. The ATRAC compresses the music data to about 1/5 the amount of data which would be obtained with conventional technology, by cutting off the sound components which do not pose a problem in audition even when they are not present. This has made it possible to record or play up to 74 minutes.

**Sound does not affect the sensitivity of ears**

Sound does not affect the sensitivity of ears. Lowest and highest frequencies are not audible unless the sound has a certain level of volume.

**Small sound near large sound**

A small sound is not audible to human ears if it is produced at the same time as a large sound. (Masking effect)

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**Monaural recording**

This unit can record a longer period of sound in monaural (monaural long-play mode). In this mode, the recording time of the disc is about double that in the stereo mode.

The Mini Disc recorded in the monaural mode cannot be played with equipment which is not compatible with monaural playback.

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**D.R.I.V.E. (Dynamic Resolution Intensive Vector Enhancement) system**

This unit incorporates the KENWOOD original “20bit REC D.R.I.V.E.” system so that, not to mention the CD, analog sources such as the tuner and analog disk turntable can also be recorded with high-quality 20-bit recording. The digital inputs include both optical and coaxial input jacks so that high-quality recording is possible from any digital equipment.

1. The reproducibility of small signals is improved drastically for an excellent reproduction of fine reverberations of music. The excellence is also remarkable in the feeling of stability, presence, attack sound and bass reproduction.

2. The D.R.I.V.E. system maintains the correlation between the musical components of the input and output signals and does not cause any sound degradation from the principle.

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**MONITOR function**

This unit can be used as a 24-bit D/A converter by setting the MONITOR key.

Refer to “MONITOR key”
System connections

Make connection as shown below. When connecting the related system components, refer also to the instruction manuals of the related components.

Caution: Do not plug in the power lead until all connections are completed.

Except for U.S.A., Canada

Caution regarding placement

To maintain proper ventilation, be sure to leave a space around the unit (from the largest outer dimensions including projection) equal to or greater than shown below.

Left and right panels: 10 cm, rear panel: 10 cm

1. Connect all cords firmly. If connections are loose, there could be loss of sound or noise produced.
2. When plugging and unplugging connection cords, be sure to first remove the power cord from the AC outlet. Plugging/unplugging connection cords without removal of the power cord can cause malfunctions or damage to the unit.

Audio cords (1090MD optional)
Optical fiber cable (1090MD optional)

Integrated amplifier (optional)
System control cord (ICD player optional)

CD player (optional)
System control cord (1090MD optional)

MD recorder (optional)
Optical fiber cable (optional)

1090MD
TO WALL AC OUTLET

• When connecting the audio cords (cords with pin plugs on each end), insert the white plugs into the L (Left) jacks and red plugs into the R (Right) jacks.

DIGITAL input/output jacks (OPTICAL)
Remove protective caps from digital input/output jacks before use.

Remove cap.
About the system control connections

Connecting system control cords after connecting a Kenwood audio component system lets you take advantage of convenient system control operations.

There are two Kenwood system control modes. Make connections according to the groups of terminal symbols shown below.

[XS8] Mode: lets you combine X1, X5, and X6 terminals
[SL16] Mode: for [SL16] terminal only

This unit is [SL16] compatible.
You can connect this unit via system control if all other equipment using system control connections are set to the [SL16] mode.

1. [SL16] equipment cannot be combined with [XR], [XS], and [XS8] equipment for system operations. If your equipment consists of this kind of combination, please do not connect any system control cords. Even without system control cords, normal operations can be carried out without affecting performance.
2. If your amplifier or receiver does not have a system control terminal, do not connect any system control cords to the system control terminals on the other components.
3. Do not connect system control cords to any components other than those specified by Kenwood. It may cause a malfunction and damage your equipment.
4. Be sure the system control plugs are inserted all the way in to the system control terminals.

About the system control operations

Remote Control
Let you operate this unit with the system remote supplied with the amp or receiver.

Automatic Operation
Automatically switches the input selector on the amp or receiver when you start playback from this unit.

Synchronized Recording
When recording a CD after setting the amplifier’s input selector to CD, starting playback on the CD player allows to start recording automatically in an interlocked operation.

• Do not operate the CD player during recording of a digital source other than CD; otherwise, malfunction may occur.

Note on connection of optical-fiber cable

The optical-fiber cable is designed for use in the connection of the CD player (optional). The digital signal transmission makes it possible to record the high-quality sound of CDs without degradation.

• Insert the optical-fiber cable straight into the connector until it clicks.
• Be sure to attach the protection cap when the connector is not used.
• Never bend or bundle the optical-fiber cable.
• All of the commercially-available optical fiber cables cannot be used with these units. If there is an optical fiber cable which cannot be connected to your component, please consult your dealer or nearest KENWOOD agent.
Names and functions of parts

Display/Main unit

Listening through headphones

Plug the stereo headphones (with standard-plug) available in audio stores into the PHONES jack and adjust the listening volume with the PHONES LEVEL control on the front panel.

Standby mode

While the standby indicator of the unit is lit, a small amount of current is flowing into the unit's internal circuitry to back up the memory. This condition is referred to as the standby mode of the unit. While the unit is in the standby mode, it can be turned ON from the remote control unit.
Names and functions of parts

**Description of main unit keys**

- **TIMER switch**
  - This switch is used in timer playback and timer recording.

- **REC INPUT key**
  - Press to switch the recording input line between digital (optical/coaxial), analog and monaural.

- **MONITOR key**
  - Press to monitor the sound being input from the source while the unit is in stop mode.

- **FADE/DELETE keys**
  - Press to switch the fade mode ON/OFF.
  - **DELETE**: During title editing, press to delete a character. During track editing, press to delete a track.

- **Mini Disc insertion slot**
  - When a Mini Disc is inserted while the unit is in the standby mode, it is turned ON automatically.

- **Eject (△) key**
  - Press to eject the Mini Disc.

- **Manual search down (◄) key**
  - This key also functions as the fast reverse key during playback.
  - During an editing mode, press to move the title input cursor or to scroll the track title display to the left.

- **Manual search up (►) key**
  - This key also functions as the fast forward key during playback.
  - During an editing mode, press to move the title input cursor or to scroll the track title display to the right.

- **Pause (II) key**
  - Press to let playback or recording pause temporarily.

- **Stop (■) key**
  - Press to stop playback or recording.

- **Play (►) key**
  - Press to start playback.

- **Record (●) key**
  - Press to start recording.

**In stop mode**

- When the ● key is pressed while a recordable disc is present in the unit, it enters record-pause mode. (It enters record-pause mode at the position immediately after the last existing track.)

**In record-pause mode**

- When the ● key is pressed, recording starts by creating a new track from the current position. The track number is incremented by "1".

- **LEVEL knob**
  - Use to adjust the analog recording level.

- **BALANCE knob**
  - Use to adjust the analog recording balance.

- **ONES jack**
  - Connect stereo headphones (optional) here.

- **ONES LEVEL knob**
  - Use to adjust the volume of the headphones.
Remote control unit

The remote control unit incorporates the basic operation keys as well as a variety of applied operation keys so that it can be used in a wide range of purposes. Use care to store the remote control unit in a safe place so as not to lose it.

Numerical keys / Character editing keys
- Numeric keys
0-9: Press when selecting a track number directly.
+10: Press when selecting a track number 10 or more.
+100: Press when selecting a track number 100 or more.
These keys are also used to select a character or symbol during tape editing.
CHARACTER DELETE / CLEAR keys
- CLEAR: During editing, press to clear a selected track number.
- In program mode, press to clear the program.
CHARACTER SPACE / CHECK keys
- CHARACTER SPACE: During tape input, press to insert a blank space character.
- CHECK: In program mode, press to check the program contents.
CHARA. (Character)/ P.MODE (Play Mode) keys
- CHARA.: Press to select a character group during the title input operation.
- P.MODE: Press to initiate the program mode.

ON/STANDBY key
- Press to turn the unit between ON(1) and STANDBY (0) modes.

Display-related/REPEAT keys
- REPEAT key: Press to switch the repeat modes for repeat playback.
- RANDOM key: Press to initiate the random play mode.
- TIME DISPLAY key: Press to switch the time and title display modes.
- METETER MODE key: Press to switch the level meter display contents.

Basic operation keys
- EJECT key
- RECORD key
- PAUSE key
- STOP key
- PLAY key
- SKIP down/up keys
- During playback, press to fast forward or fast reverse the play.
- CURSOR: During title input, press to move the cursor.
- CHARACTER/SEARCH keys
- Press to select a character group during the title input operation.
- SEARCH: During playback, press to skip tracks in the forward or reverse direction.

Applied operation keys
- EDIT CANCEL key
- Press to cancel the editing operation.
- TITLE INPUT key
- Press to switch the title input mode ON/OFF.
- TITLE SEARCH key
- Press to switch the title search mode ON/OFF.
- During tape editing, press to switch the title change input mode between the "overwrite mode" and "insert mode".
- REC INPUT Key: Press to switch the recording input line between digital (optical/coaxial), analog and monaural.
- AUTO PAUSE key
- When this key is pressed, the pause mode is initiated automatically at the point where the track number changes during playback.
- AUTO/MANUAL key
- Selects whether the track numbers are to be marked automatically during recording (AUTO) or to be marked manually after it (MANUAL).
- REC MODE key: Press to switch the recording setting adjustment modes (REC MODE) ON/OFF.
- MONITOR key: Press to monitor the sound being input from the source while the unit is in stop mode.

Editing mode keys
- EDIT key: Press to switch the editing mode ON/OFF.
- SET key: This key is used in the title assignment of editing operations.
- ENTER key: Press to execute editing or enter the input title in memory.
Operation of remote control unit

Inserting batteries

1. Remove the cover.
2. Insert batteries.
3. Close the cover.

- Insert two R6 (“AA”-size) batteries following the polarity indications.

Operation

To switch the power of the unit ON, plug the power cord into the wall outlet, press the POWER key of the main unit to ON. Press the ON/STANDBY key of the remote control unit. To switch the power has been switched ON, press the desired operation key.

Then pressing more than one remote control keys successively, press a keys securely by leaving an interval of 1 second or more between pressing of keys.

Reference operating range

Model: RC-M0702
Infrared ray system

1. The provided batteries are intended for use in operation checking, and their service life may be short.
2. When the remote controlable distance becomes short, replace both of the batteries with new ones.
3. If direct sunlight or the light of a high-frequency fluorescent lamp inverter type, etc., is incident to the remote sensor, malfunction may occur. In such a case, change the installation position to avoid malfunction.
Playback of Mini Disc

Use the following procedure to play a MD in the original order of tracks from track No. 1.

Before playing a MD
Set the TIMER switch to OFF.

1 Turn the power ON.

2 Load a Mini Disc.

3 Start playback.

Disc recorded in monaural mode
This unit is capable of playing a Mini Disc recorded in the "monaural long-play mode." As the "monaural long-play mode" requires half the amount of data required for stereo mode recording, the playing time (recording time) of the disc is doubled (to max. 148 minutes) from that in the stereo mode.

A Mini Disc recorded in the "monaural long-play mode" cannot be played normally with equipment which is not compatible with monaural playback.

1. When "STANDBY:" is displayed, turn the unit ON by pressing the ON (I) / STANDBY (O) key of the remote control unit.

2. Insert a Mini Disc into the slot securely.
3. "READING" blinks while the unit checks the contents of the disc.
4. If a title has been assigned to the disc, that title will be displayed.

5. If the "PGM" indicator is lit, press the CHARA. / P.MODE key of the remote control unit to turn it off.

6. In a few seconds, playback starts from track No. 1.
Searching a desired track by its title (TITLE SEARCH)

1 Press the TITLE SEARCH key.

2 Select the desired title.

3 Start playback.

Pressing the TITLE SEARCH key again cancels the track number selection mode.

To smaller track No.  
To larger track No.

Selected track. Characters flow toward the left.

Track No. being played  
Elapsed time of track being played.

- With a track to which no title has been assigned, the track number and "....." are displayed.
- Title search is possible in either stop or play mode.

- Playback starts in a few seconds.
Playback from desired track

1 Enter the track mode.

Each press switches the mode.
- Track mode: PGM goes off
- Program mode: PGM lights up

*PGM* goes off!

- If the “PGM” indicator is lit, press the CHARA. / P.MODE key of the remote control unit to turn it off.

2 Select the desired track number.

Press the numeric keys as shown below.
To enter track No. 20:
- +10, +10, 0
To enter track No. 40:
- +10, +10, +10, +10, 0
Track No. 212:
- +100, +100, +10, 2

To start playback directly from a part of a track:
- Early part of track No. 7 (7.0): 7 0 2
- Middle part of track No. 7 (7.5): 7 0 5
- Latter part of track No. 7 (7.8): 7 0 6
- Middle part of current track (1.5): 0 5

*If a track NO. which does not exist on the disc is selected while “READING” is blinking, the last track on the disc will be played.*

Random playback

1 Enter the track mode.

Each press switches the mode.
- Track mode: PGM goes off
- Program mode: PGM lights up

*PGM* goes off!

- If the “PGM” indicator is lit, press the CHARA. / P.MODE key of the remote control unit to turn it off.

2 Press the RANDOM key.

*Random playback is not possible in the program mode.*
Skipping tracks

- To skip forward:
- To skip backward:

Remote control unit
- To skip forward:
- To skip backward:

CHARACTER SEARCH

Searching in a track

- To reverse search:
- To forward search:

Remote control unit
- Reverses search:
- Forward search:

To pause playback

- Each press pauses and plays the MD alternately.

Ejecting the disc

- Main unit:
- Remote control unit:

AUTO PAUSE key

- When the AUTO PAUSE key is pressed, playback pauses after every track. This function is convenient for learning a foreign language or when time is required after each track.

- Press the ▶ key to resume playback.
- When this function is not required, be sure to press the AUTO PAUSE key so that the "A. PAUSE" indicator is extinguished.

Playback of Mini Disc
Programming

Use the following procedure to program desired tracks in a desired order. (up to 32 tracks)

Preparation
1. Load a disc.
2. Put the MD recorder in stop mode.

Programming tracks in a desired order

1. Initiate the program mode.

2. Select track numbers in the order you want to play them.

3. Start playback.

Each press switches the mode.

1. **Track mode** : PGM goes off
2. **Program mode** : PGM lights up

"PGM" lights up

Press numeric keys in the following order.

To select track No. 12:
Press in order of 1→4→0, then the CHARA. / P.MODE key.

- Up to 32 tracks can be selected. "FULL" is displayed when no more track can be programmed.
- If you made a mistake, press the CHARACTER DELETE / CLEAR key and enter the track No. again.
- An extremely short track cannot be programmed.
- "- - - - - -" is displayed when the total programmed period has attained 266 minutes or more.

- The input operation is aborted if the CHARA. / P.MODE key is not pressed while the indicator is blinking.

Tracks will be played in the order they are programmed.
When the ◄ or ► key is pressed during playback, tracks will be skipped in the direction of the pressed key.
To add a track to the program

Press in stop mode:

- Pressing the CHARA / P.MODE key will add the track to the end of the program.
- The operation is aborted if the CHARA / P.MODE key is not pressed while the indicator is blinking.

Checking the order of tracks

- Each press displays the next track in the program.

To clear tracks from the program

Clearing tracks from the end

Press in stop mode.

Clearing all tracks

Press in stop mode.

Remote control unit

- The entire program is cleared.
The programmed tracks can be played repeatedly.

**Preparation**
Put the MD recorder in stop mode.

**Repeated playback**
To repeat only the programmed tracks

1. Program the tracks to be repeated.
2. Initiate the program mode.
3. Select the desired tracks in the desired order.
4. Repeat the procedure.
5. Enter the repeat mode.

Each press switches the mode.
1. Track mode: PGM goes off
2. Program mode: PGM lights up
   "PGM" lights up

- All of the programmed tracks will be repeated.
- In case only one track is programmed, only that track will be repeated.

"REPEAT" lights up

**To stop repeated playback**
Press the REPEAT key again.
- The "REPEAT" indicator goes off and the playback following the current mode (PROGRAM) of the MD player starts.

To repeat the entire disc

1. Enter the track mode.
2. Enter the repeat mode.
3. Start playback.

Each press switches the mode.
1. Track mode: PGM goes off
2. Program mode: PGM lights up
   "REPEAT" lights up

"REPEAT" lights up

**To stop repeated playback**
Press the REPEAT key again.
- The "REPEAT" indicator goes off and the playback following the current mode (TRACK) of the MD player starts.
Recording-related keys

AUTO/MANUAL key

This key is used to select whether track numbers are to be asked automatically during recording or they are to be asked manually during or after recording. The track numbers can be used to locate the beginning of a track during a play or programming tracks.

Select before starting recording.

AUTO/MANUAL

AUTO

If a no-sound input has lasted for 2 seconds during recording, the track number will be incremented automatically by "1”. Usually, use this position for recording. Use this mode when recording a CD containing information with a very low level, for example when recording classical music; the track number may be incremented by "1” after such a section. In this case, cancel the track number later. It is recommended to use the MANUAL mode when recording such a kind of music.

During digital recording of CD, the track number is incremented automatically by "1” according to the data contained in the digital information. But the no-sound blank is not detected.

When the CD track number is increased during manual search of a CD, the track number recorded on the MD may sometimes fail to be incremented.

A nosound track may sometimes created at the moment the played CD stops.

MANUAL

With this setting, the MD track number is not incremented automatically during recording. Track numbers can be marked either during editing (by pressing the EDIT key) or after recording (by executing the TRACK DIVIDE operation —)].

This setting is convenient when recording a CD which has been recorded in live or which contains very low-level sound such as a classical music CD.

MONITOR key

Press in stop mode.

Main unit

Remote control unit

FORSTER OPEN

"MONITOR” lights up
The recording-related settings can be adjusted precisely by selecting the proper display modes.

**REC MODE key**

**Selecting the setting adjustment mode**

1. Switch the REC MODE on.
2. Select the setting adjustment mode.
3. Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).
4. Adjust the setting value.

To change another setting, press the JOG DIAL (PUSH SET knob). (This returns to step 2 above.) To end the setting adjustment, press the REC MODE/CHARA. key again.

Each press switches the mode.
- ① REC MODE : off
- ② REC MODE : on ("D. REC LEVEL?” displayed)

The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL.

- ① D. REC LEVEL?: Digital recording level setting.
- ② AUTO TIME?: Setting of the time for detecting a no-sound blank section during automatic track number marking.
- ③ AUTO LEVEL?: Setting of the level for detecting a no-sound blank section during automatic track number marking.
- ④ FADE TIME?: Setting of the fading time in fade-in and fade-out.
- ⑤ REC→WRITING?: Setting of the UTOC write time after recording.

- The "D. REC LEVEL" and "FADE TIME" settings are not used during analog source recording.

- Step 4 consists of adjusting the setting of the "Setting adjustment mode" selected in step 3.
When "D.REC LEVEL?" is selected
(Valid during digital recording)
Pressing the SET key while "D.REC LEVEL?" is displayed initiates the initial display for the digital recording level adjustment.
The recording level of the currently selected digital input can be varied by operating the skip up/down keys.
The initial setting is "DIN1(1) - 0 dB", which can be set in the level range between -12 and +12 dB.

When "AUTO TIME?" is displayed
(Valid during analog recording)
Pressing the SET key while "AUTO TIME?" is displayed initiates the initial display for the no-sound blank detection time adjustment for automatic track number marking.
The time after which a no-sound blank is detected can be varied by operating the skip up/down keys.
The initial setting is "TIME = 2.0SEC", which can be set in the time range between 0.5 and 4.0 seconds in 0.5-second steps.

When "FADE TIME?" is displayed
(Valid during digital recording)
Pressing the SET key while "FADE TIME?" is displayed initiates the initial display for the fade time adjustment.
The time period of fade-in and fade-out operations can be varied by operating the skip up/down keys.
The initial setting is "FADE = 3SEC", which can be set in the time range between 1 and 10 seconds in 1-second steps.

When "REC → WRITING?" is displayed
"WRITING" refers to the writing of recording-related data in the Mini Disc.
Pressing the SET key while "REC → WRITING?" is displayed initiates the initial display for the writing mode setting.
The UTOC writing after recording can be switched on/off by operating the skip up/down keys.
The initial setting is "WRITING = ON".
Setting examples
WRITING ON : Use this setting in normal recording (from a CD, etc.).
WRITING OFF : At this setting, recording can be started immediately as the WRITING mode will not be entered.
Use when recording a short track or a broadcast from the tuner.
Recording (ANALOG input)

The input jacks connected with audio cords accept analog signals. This unit records the analog signal from the REC IN jacks by converting it into digital signal. (This recording is simply referred to as analog recording.)

Preparation

1. Open the write protect tab of the Mini Disc to make it recordable.
2. Load the Mini Disc.
3. Check the remaining recording time.
4. Set the amplifier’s input selector to the source to be recorded.

ANALOG recording

1. Adjust the settings if required.

   - Switch the REC MODE on.

   - Select the setting adjustment mode.

   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).

   Go to step 2 if setting adjustments are not required.

2. Select ANALOG or MONO.

Each press switches the mode.

- **REC MODE**: Off
- **REC MODE**: on ("D.REC LEVEL?" displayed)

The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL.

- D.REC LEVEL?: Digital recording level setting.
- AUTO TIME?: Setting of the time for detecting a no-sound blank section during automatic track number marking.
- AUTO LEVEL?: Setting of the level for detecting a non-sound blank section during automatic track number marking.
- FADE TIME?: Setting of the fading time in fade-in and fade-out.
- REC -> WRITING?: Setting of the UTOC writing after recording.

*For details on the setting adjustment modes, see "REC MODE key".*

*The "D.REC LEVEL?" and "FADE TIME?" settings are not used during analog source recording.*

- MONO cannot be selected during recording pause.
- The REC INPUT cannot be changed during pause in the MONO mode.
- The analog "monaural long-play mode" allows to double the recording time compared to recording in the stereo mode.
3 Select “AUTO” or “MANUAL”.

4 Adjust the recording level. (Main unit only)

- Press the ● key.

- Adjust the recording level and balance.

5 Start recording.

- Press the ● key.

- Play the source to be recorded from the beginning.

6 After recording, eject the Mini Disc.

- The unit enters record-pause mode automatically when the ● key is pressed.

- Decrease the level if the red segments of the peak level meter light.

Recording is not possible if the following characters are displayed.

"DISC FULL" - Disc is full
- Erase undesired tracks
- Close it.

"PROTECTED" - The accidental erasure protect tab is open
- Close it.

"PLAY ONLY" - A playback-only Mini Disc is loaded
- Load a recordable Mini Disc

When the EDIT / SPACE key is pressed during recording, a track number is inserted in that position.

- The eject (△) key is not accepted during recording.

While "WRITING" is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written on the Mini Disc.
Recording (DIGITAL input)

Recording is possible using recordable Mini Discs. When this unit is connected with a component equipped with digital output, such as a CD player, through a digital cord or optical fiber cable, the signal input through the DIGITAL input jack can be recorded in the digital format (this recording is referred to as digital recording). Enjoy high-quality sound of digital recording!

Preparation
1. Open the write protect tab of the Mini Disc to make it recordable.
2. Load the Mini Disc.
3. Check the remaining recording time.
4. Set the amplifier's input selector to the source to be recorded.

DIGITAL recording

1. Adjust the settings if required.
   - Switch the REC MODE on.
   - Select the setting adjustment mode.
   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).
   Go to step 2 if setting adjustments are not required.

2. Select one of "DIGITAL 1, 2 and 3".

3. To fade in and fade out the music.
   - Press in stop mode.

4. Select AUTO or MANUAL.

Each press switches the mode.

- REC MODE : off
- REC MODE : on ("D. REC LEVEL?" displayed)

The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL.

- D. REC LEVEL?
  - Digital recording level setting.
- AUTO TIME?
  - Setting of the time for detecting a no-sound blank section during automatic track number marking.
- AUTO LEVEL?
  - Setting of the level for detecting a non-sound blank section during automatic track number marking.
- FADE TIME?
  - Setting of the fading time in fade-in and fade-out.
- REC -> WRITING?
  - Setting of the UTOC writing after recording.

For details on the setting adjustment modes, see "REC MODE key".

Each press switches the mode.

- ANALOG
  - Analog "stereo mode"
- DIGITAL 1
  - Coaxial input mode
- DIGITAL 2
  - Optical input mode
- DIGITAL 3
  - Coaxial input mode
- MONO
  - Analog "monoaural long-play mode"

Each press switches the mode.

- FADE not lit
  - Fade mode is off
- FADE lit
  - Fade mode is on

For details on fade-in and fade-out, see "When FADE TIME? is displayed" (→ 22) and "Faded recording of MD" (→ 23).

Each press switches the mode.

- MANUAL
  - Track numbers can be marked as desired
5. Adjust the digital source recording level.

1. Play the source to be recorded.
2. Press the • key.
3. Adjust the recording level.

Set the REC MODE key to ON, select the “D.REC LEVEL?” setting adjustment display, and vary the setting using the JOG DIAL.


Pressing the pause (■) key also allows you to cancel record-pause mode and start recording.

7. Play the source to be recorded.

8. After recording, eject the Mini Disc.

During recording of a CD, the track number may be incremented by “1” at the moment the CD starts to play. This is caused by a signal contained in the digital signal component of the CD. Unnecessary track numbers can be erased by following the procedure for “Erasing the track being played (TRACK ERASE).”

- The unit enters record-pause mode automatically when the • key is pressed.
- Decrease the level if the red segments of the peak level meter light.

Recording is not possible if the following characters are displayed:

“DISC FULL” : Disc is full
Erase undesired tracks.

“001 UNLOCK” : The digital cord or optical fiber cable is not locked in position or connected incompletely (or not connected).
Connect the digital cord or optical fiber cable properly.

“001 SCMS ON” : Digital recording is inhibited by SCMS.
Use analog recording.

“001 notAudio” : The digital signal being input is not an audio signal.
Use analog recording.

“PROTECTED” : The accidental erase protect tab is open.
Close it.

“PLAY ONLY” : The disc in use is a playback-only Mini Disc.
Use a recordable Mini Disc.

When the EDIT / SPACE key is pressed during recording, a track number is inserted in that position.
When recording is restarted after record-pause mode, the track number is incremented automatically by “1”.

To play a track with a margin from the beginning, it is recommended to start playing the source after the cue display of the MD recorder has started the count.

- The eject (□) key is not accepted during recording.

While “WRITING” is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written on the Mini Disc.
Synchro recording with CD playback

By connecting this unit with a KENWOOD "SL-12" type amplifier and CD player, which are equipped with system control jacks, using system control cords, the recording of MD can be started in synchronism with the playback of the CD player.

To stop recording
Press the ■ key, then press the ▲ key.

Digital recording and SCMS

Note that the digital recording of Mini Discs is not possible in the following cases.
If the digital source has a copy prohibition code, “001 SCMS ON” is displayed and the unit enters record-pause mode. (This message is displayed when copy prohibition is encountered during recording of track number “001”.)

Note on the sampling rate converter
Three types of digital signals are usually used according to the sampling frequencies. The sampling frequencies vary depending on the types of digital equipment as shown below.

48 kHz: Standard mode of DAT, B mode broadcasting of BS tuner, etc.
44.1 kHz: Standard mode of DAT, CD, MD, etc.
32 kHz: Standard and long-hour modes of DAT, A mode broadcasting of BS tuner, etc.

In general, high-quality recording based on digital signal transmission is available only when the sampling frequency of the source equipment matches that of the recorder equipment. However, this unit incorporates a sampling rate converter so that it can also record digital signals sampled at 48 kHz and 32 kHz by converting their sampling frequency into the sampling frequency of MD (44.1 kHz).
The SCMS may be activated with certain type of satellite broadcasting.
(DAT: Digital Audio Tape deck)

SCMS (Serial Copy Management System)

Designed for copyright protection, the SCMS is a prescription that copying of digital signals as they are in the digital form between digital audio equipment is allowable only for one generation.

Faded recording of MD
The fade mode of the unit is switched on/off every time the FADE key is pressed.

Recording with fade-in:
When recording is initiated during stop (or pause) in the fade mode, recording starts from ATT = -∞, increases to the previously set recording level and continues at this level.

Recording with fade-out:
When recording is stopped during recording in the fade mode, the current recording level decreases to ATT = -∞ then recording stops. If recording is continued until the end of disc, fade-out occurs automatically before the unit stops recording.

Fade-in and fade-out
Fade-out: Ending of music after gradual decrease in volume.
Fade-in: Beginning of music after gradual increase in volume.
Editing

After recording of a commercially available recordable Mini Disc, the recording can be edited in various ways. Note that it is impossible to edit a playback-only Mini Disc. (Editing is not possible while the “PGM” indicator is lit.)

Limitation of functionality due to MD standard

Some functions are limited due to the restrictions imposed by the MD standard. Before considering the symptoms as a sign of trouble with the unit, please read “Symptoms related to MD standard”.

Selecting the editing function type

**Reordering tracks by moving them**
- Moving the track being played (TRACK MOVE) ➔ [REF.]
- Moving several tracks at a time (QUICK MOVE) ➔ [REF.]

![Diagram of track reordering]

**Erasing desired tracks (QUICK ERASE)**
- Erasing one or more track at a time (QUICK ERASE) ➔ [REF.]

![Diagram of track erasing]

**Dividing a track, combining two tracks**
- Dividing the track being played (TRACK DIVIDE) ➔ [REF.]
- Combining the track being played (TRACK COMBINE) ➔ [REF.]

![Diagram of track division and combination]

Editing titles ➔ [44]

Titles can be assigned to Mini Discs and tracks can have titles, and these titles can be changed or cleared later.
This procedure shows you how to select and move (insert) a track to the track number you desire. The surrounding tracks are renumbered automatically.

Repeating this procedure lets you arrange the tracks in the order you desire.

**Preparation**
1. Play a MD.
2. Press the EDIT/SPACE key to switch the editing mode on.

---

**Moving the track being played (TRACK MOVE)**

1. **Select "MOVE".**

   ![Select MOVE](image)

   1. Select "MOVE".

   2. Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).

2. **Select the move destination.**

   ![Select move destination](image)

   1. Select the move destination (the new track number to be assigned to the track being played).

   2. Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).

   The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL:
   1. **DIVIDE?** : Dividing a track
   2. **COMBINE?** : Combining tracks
   3. **ERASE?** : Erasing track(s)
   4. **MOVE?** : Moving (reordering) tracks

   Editing is aborted if no operation has been performed for 8 seconds.

   ![MOVE](image)

   Example of MOVE: To move track No. 1 to track No. 7

   ![Example of MOVE](image)

   Track to be moved

   Destination track No.

   ![OK](image)
3 Execute the track reordering operation.

4 Eject the Mini Disc.

Display after execution
“EDIT NOW!”: When editing is in progress
“COMPLETE!”: When editing is completed successfully
“CAN’T EDIT”: When editing is incomplete

- It takes a while until the execution completes.
- If you execute an editing operation by mistake, the condition before editing can be recovered by performing the “EDIT CANCEL” operation

- While “WRITING” is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written on the Mini Disc.

Image of track moving

To cancel the editing results (EDIT CANCEL)
To return the Mini Disc to the condition before it was loaded in the unit, perform the following key operations before ejecting the disc.
After canceling, the editing operation can be restarted from the beginning.

- Be careful for the editing results cannot be canceled after recording operation has been performed or the “DISC ERROR” message has been displayed.
Use the following procedure to change the current order of tracks by selecting a desired order and moving the tracks together.

**Preparation**

1. Put the MD recorder in stop mode.
2. Press the EDIT/SPACE key to switch the editing mode on.

**Moving several tracks at a time (QUICK MOVE)**

1. **Select “Q.MOVE”**.

   - Select “Q.MOVE”.
   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).

2. **Select the track numbers to be moved**.

   - Select a track number.
   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).

   Repeat steps 1 and 2 until all tracks have been arranged in the desired order.

3. **End the selection of the track numbers to be moved**.

   - Press the EDIT/SPACE key again to abort the editing operation.

The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL:

- Q. MOVE: Moving (reordering) tracks
- Q. ERASE: Erasing tracks

- Editing is aborted if no operation has been performed for 8 seconds.

- Only the last selected track can be cleared by pressing the FADE/DELETE key of the remote control unit. (To clear all of the selected tracks, cancel editing and restart the operation from the beginning.)
- The orders of tracks can be confirmed by pressing the << key (or >> key) of the remote control unit.
4 Select the move destination.

- Select the move destination track number.
- To decrease track No.
- To increase track No..
- Set the movement destination (by pressing the JOG DIAL).

5 Execute the track reordering operation.

6 Eject the Mini Disc.

Image of track insertion

Display when tracks are moved at the top of all tracks
Moved Track Nos.

Display when tracks are moved between two track Nos.
Moved Track Nos.

Display when tracks are moved at the end of all tracks
Moved Track Nos.

Display after execution
"EDIT NOW!": When editing is in progress.
"COMPLETE!": When editing is completed successfully.
"CANT EDIT": When editing is incomplete.
- It takes a while until the execution completes.
- If the ENTER key is pressed before reordering all tracks, the tracks which have not been selected are added to the end of the reordered range in the same order as before.
- Do not press the \ or "POWER" key while "COMPLETE!" is blinking, otherwise the track reordering may be interrupted in the middle.
- If you execute an editing operation by mistake, the condition before editing can be recovered by performing the "EDIT CANCEL" operation.

While "WRITING" is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written on the Mini Disc.
Use the following procedure to divide a track into two by inserting a track number in its middle. For example, by inserting an additional track number before the passage you are specially fond of, it is easy to skip to there when you play the disc later.

Note that the track numbers of the tracks located after the divided track are automatically incremented.

The preview function allows you to fine-adjust the track division point by playing the divided part repeatedly.

**Preparation**
- Play the MD track to be divided.
- Press the EDIT/SPACE key to switch the editing mode on.

**Limitation of functionality due to MD standard**
Some functions are limited due to the restrictions imposed by the MD standard. Before considering the symptoms as a sign of trouble with the unit, please read "Symptoms related to MD standard".

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**Dividing the track being played (TRACK DIVIDE)**

1. **Select "DIVIDE"**.

- Select "DIVIDE".
- Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).

2. **Preview the result**.

- Enter the DIVIDE mode.
- Execute preview.
- Fine-adjust the division point.
- Establish the division point.

When preview is not required, press the ENTER key once (so that "ok?" is displayed), then go to step 3.

- The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL.
  - DIVIDE?: Dividing a track
  - COMBINE?: Combining tracks
  - ERASE?: Erasing tracks
  - MOVE?: Moving (reordering) tracks

- Editing is aborted if no operation has been performed for 8 seconds.

- The first 3 seconds after the division point is repeated.
- If preview is started at the end of a track, the preview continues till the next track (the first track if it is started in the last track), but the part in the next track cannot be divided by TRACK DIVIDE.

- Fine adjustment is possible while monitoring the sound.
- A The dividing point can be fine-adjusted only in the forward direction from the point where the EDIT/SPACE key was pressed initially, in 32 steps and for about 60 ms (67/100 sec.) per step. It is recommended to start fine adjustment from slightly before the initial division point.
3 Execute the track divide operation.

Up to 255 track numbers can be inserted additionally by repeating 1 to 3 for each of them.

4 Eject the Mini Disc.

Display after execution
“EDIT NOW!”: When editing is in progress
“COMPLETE!”: When editing is completed successfully
“CANT’EDIT”: When editing is incomplete
- It takes a while until the execution completes.
- The track is divided into two tracks.
- The unit enters pause mode at the second track.
- There is no blank space left between the two tracks.
- Track division may sometimes be impossible due to the limitations of the MD standard.
- If you execute an editing operation by mistake, the condition before editing can be recovered by performing the “EDIT CANCEL” operation.

While “WRITING” is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written on the Mini Disc.

Image of track division

Should be approx. 2 sec. or longer.

Divided track (second half)

Image of preview

The point where the EDIT / SPACE key is pressed

Approx. 2 sec.
Final adjustment range in 32 steps
Use the following procedure to combine two tracks into one by deleting a track number. This operation allows to connect several tracks or a piece of music divided into several parts. After this operation, the track numbers of tracks located after the combined tracks are decreased automatically.

**Preparation**
1. Play one of the MD tracks to be combined.
2. Press the EDIT/SPACE key to switch the editing mode on.

**Limitation of functionality due to MD standard**
Some functions are limited due to the restrictions imposed by the MD standard. Before considering the symptoms as a sign of trouble with the unit, please read “Symptoms related to MD standard”.

---

**Combining the track being played (TRACK COMBINE)**

1. **To combine the current track with the next track.**
   - Select “COMBINE”.
   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).
   - To combine the track with the next track to it, go to step 2.

2. **Select the track to be combined.**
   - Select the track number.
   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).

The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL.
When pressed in play mode:
- **DIVIDE?** : Dividing a track
- **COMBINE?** : Combining tracks
- **ERASE?** : Erasing track(s)
- **MOVE?** : Moving (reordering) tracks

- Editing is aborted if no operation has been performed for 8 seconds.

- To combine two tracks during playback, press the EDIT/SPACE key while the first track is being played. (The track being played and the track immediately after it will be combined.)
- If the operation is started during playback, it pauses automatically.

---

To combine track Nos. 5 and 7:

005+ 007 ?

ok
3 Execute the track combine operation.

- Display after execution
  "EDIT NOW!": When editing is in progress
  "COMPLETE!": When editing is completed successfully
  "CAN'T EDIT": When editing is incomplete
- It takes a while until the execution completes.
- If editing has been started during playback, playback restarts automatically from the current track.
- Track combining may sometimes be impossible due to the limitations of the MD standard.
- If you execute an editing operation by mistake, the condition before editing can be recovered by performing the "EDIT CANCEL" operation.

4 Eject the Mini Disc.

While "WRITING" is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written on the Mini Disc.

Image of track combination

- Should be approx. 2 sec. or longer.
- Track No. is adjusted.
- Track No. and title of the first track are left.
Use the following procedure to erase a single track being played.

Be careful in using this operation because a track cannot be recovered once it has been erased.

**Preparation**
1. Play a MD.
2. Press the EDIT/SPACE key to switch the editing mode on.

**Erasing the track being played (TRACK ERASE)**

1. **Select “ERASE”**.

2. **Confirm that the track has been erased**.

3. **Execute the track erasure operation**.

   - The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL:
     - **DIVIDE?**: Dividing a track
     - **COMBINE?**: Combining tracks
     - **ERASE?**: Erasing track(s)
     - **MOVE?**: Moving (reordering) tracks

   - Editing is aborted if no operation has been performed for 8 seconds.

   ![Erasing Track](image)

   - Indicates erase operation.

   ![Confirm Erase](image)

   - Confirm that the track has been erased.

   **Display after execution**
   - "EDIT NOW!!": When editing is in progress
   - "COMPLETE!!": When editing is completed successfully
   - "CAN'T EDIT": When editing is incomplete

   - It takes a while until the execution completes.
   - The track being played is erased (together with its track title).
   - If you execute an editing operation by mistake, the condition before editing can be recovered by performing the "EDIT CANCEL" operation.
4 Eject the Mini Disc.

While "WRITING" is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written on the Mini Disc.

Image of track erasure

Track to be erased

Track Nos. are adjusted
Prepare to erase desired tracks in stop mode.

1. Put the MD recorder in stop mode.
2. Press the EDIT/SPACE key to switch the editing mode on.

**Erasing one or more track at a time (QUICK ERASE)**

1. To erase all MD tracks.
   - Select "Q.ERASE".
   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).
   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).
   - If you want to clear all tracks in a MD, go to step 4.

2. To erase desired tracks.
   - Select a track number to be erased.
   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).
   - Erase desired tracks by repeating steps 1 and 2.

The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL.

- Q. MOVE: Moving (reordering) track
- Q. ERASE: Erasing track(s)

Confirmation of all track erasure

*Indicates erase operation.

Reconfirmation of erasure

Selected track

**Title scrolling**

- Only the last selected track can be cleared by pressing the FADE/DELETE key of the remote control unit.
- To clear all of the selected tracks, cancel editing and restart the operation from the beginning.
- The order of tracks can be confirmed by pressing the↨ key (or → keys) of the remote control unit.
3. End the selection of the tracks to be erased.

4. Execute the track erasure operation.

5. Eject the Mini Disc.

![Image of track deleting (QUICK ERASE)]

- Erasing all tracks:

- Erasing desired tracks:

When "DISC ERROR" is displayed

If "DISC ERROR" is displayed with a Mini Disc which has been know to be normal, re-load the Mini Disc before proceeding to the ALL ERASE operation. This may makes it possible to read the Mini Disc contents.

Display after execution

"EDIT NOW!" : When editing is in progress
"COMPLETE!" : When editing is completed successfully
"CAN'T EDIT" : When editing is incomplete

- It takes a while until the execution completes.
- If you execute an editing operation by mistake, the condition before editing can be recovered by performing the "EDIT CANCEL" operation.

- While "WRITING" is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written.

- Mini Disc has been ejected.

Ons the "DISC ERROR" message has been displayed, the "ALL ERASE" operation is possible but "EDIT CANCEL" operation is not possible.
When titles are assigned to a disc and its tracks, the titles cannot only be displayed during playback but title search (searching a track by the title) is also made possible. The assigned titles can be changed or deleted with the same procedure.

**Preparation**
1. Put the MD recorder to stop or play mode.
2. Press the TITLE INPUT key to switch the title input mode on.

## Editing titles

1. **Select the item to be edited.**

   - **Main unit**
     - Select whether the disc title or track title is input.
     - Press the JOG DIAL.
     - To return, To advance.
     - Set the selection.
     - Press the JOG DIAL.
     - To return, To advance.

   - **Remote control unit**
     - To abort operation, press the TITLE INPUT key again.

   - To input a title, go to step 2.
   - To change or delete a title, go to step 3.

2. **Total number of title characters**

   Up to 1792 characters can be input per disc and up to 80 characters can be input per track. (In case of alphanumeric and symbol characters)

   A space (blank character) also required the same amount of data as alphanumeric characters. When deleting a title, it is not recommended to overwrite spaces on previous characters but use the DELETE function.

3. **About preset titles**

   Easy title editing is possible by memorizing titles that you often use or titles that you like at the optional preset titles.

   Changing preset title names to new ones and imputing those titles to the mini disc is carried out with the "Editing titles" operation.

   Initial settings are as follows.
   - PRE1: Pops, PRE2: Rock, PRE3: Classic, PRE4: Jazz, PRE5: Disco,
   - PRE6: Best Hits, PRE7: Air Check, PRE8: No., PRE9: Vol.

   To return a changed preset title to the initial setting, please refer to "Operation to reset".

   - The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL.
   - 1. DISC: Disc title
   - 2. 001: Track title
   - 3. PRE 1-PRE 9: Preset title
   - 4. ALL ERASE?: Erasing both disc and track titles
   - 5. CDtext LOAD?: Preparing for CD text copy

   - "CDtext LOAD?" is displayed only when a KENWOOD CD player with the CD text compatibility is connected to this unit.

   - Editing is aborted if no operation has been performed for 8 seconds.

   - To edit a disc title: Select "DISC".

   - To edit a track title: Select the desired track number.

   - To edit the preset titles: Select the desired preset number.

   - To erase both disc and track titles.
2 Input the title.

Main unit

1. Select a character group.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RED MODE</th>
<th>CHARA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRE</td>
<td>TV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>.</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Select a character.

a to c d e f g h i j k l m

and also

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHARACTER/SEARCH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Set the selected character.

Press the JOG DIAL.

Repeat steps 1 to 3 till all of the title characters have been input.

![Diagram showing character selection process]

This procedure is continued on next page.

One of the following character groups can be selected:
- A to Z and space (a blank character): A → B → C → D → E → F → ... → X → Y → Z →
- a to z and space: a → b → c → d → e → f → ... → x → y → z →
- 0 to 9, symbols, preset titles (x 8):

Example of new title input:

Initial display

Selected character

- The display can be scrolled so that any character in a single group can be selected.
- Characters can also be selected directly from the remote control unit by using the numeric keys.
- Example: Each press of the \[2\] key switches characters in order of A → B → C.
- The cursor can be moved to the left and right with the \[<\] and \[>\] keys.
- Pressing the TITLE SEARCH key during title input switches the input mode between the "overwrite mode" and "insert mode".

![Diagram showing title input and selection]

- Pressing the EDIT/SPACE key inserts a blank space character.
3 To change or erase a title.

Main unit

- Move the character to the desired character (to be changed).

- Select a character group.

- Select the “overwrite mode” or “insert mode”.

- Select a character.

- Set the selected character.

Remote control unit

To return To return

To advance

CURSOR

CHARA

TITLE

To advance

INPUT SEARCH

INPUT SEARCH

and also

CHARACTER/SEARCH

Press the JOG DIAL.

All characters of a title can be changed or erased by repeating steps 1 to 6.

Selected character blinks:

- If the title to be changed is too long to be displayed on the display section, press the < or > key to scroll the display so that the characters hidden until then appear.

- Press the FADE/DELETE key to erase the selected character.

One of the following character groups can be selected.

1. A to Z and space (a blank character):
2. a to z and space:
3. 0 to 9, symbols, preset titles (19):

- The display can be scrolled so that any character (in a single group) can be selected.

Each press switches the mode:

- Overwrite mode: Inputs a character by replacing the existing character.

- Insert mode: Inputs a character before or after an existing character.

Cursor types:

- Overwrite mode: Larger cursor “●”

- Insert mode: Smaller cursor “ ● ”

Selecting the correct character (in overwrite mode):

The cursor moves.

- The display can be scrolled so that any character (in a single group) can be selected.

- Characters can also be selected directly from the remote control unit by using the numeric keys. (Example: Each press of the 2 key switches characters in order of A → B → C.)

- The cursor can be moved to the left and right with the < and > keys.
**4 Execute title change or deletion.**

### Main unit
- Enter the title in memory.
- Complete the operation.

### Remote control unit
- Enter
- TITLE

---

**5 Eject the Mini Disc.**

### Main unit
- Eject

### Remote control unit
- Eject

---

**Title editing function keys**

**CHARA. key:**
Press to switch the character groups on the character display.

**Manual search (← → ↑ ↓) keys:**
Press to move the cursor during title input operation.
- When the cursor is (lower half only): The input character is inserted before the character in the cursor position.
- When the cursor is : The input character replaces the character in the cursor position.

**FADE / DELETE key:**
Press to clear (delete) the character on the cursor position and move the characters after it by one character backward. Pressing the key successively (or holding it depressed) allows to clear a title easily.

**EDIT / SPACE key:**
Press to insert a space (one blank character) immediately before the character in the cursor position and move the characters after it by one character forward. Multiple spaces can also be entered by pressing the key successively (or holding it depressed). The spaces are mainly used to leave spaces for later addition of characters before adding characters to a title.

---

**Scrolling the display**

There may be cases in which the amount of information is too large to be displayed at a time during the title input operation, etc. In such a case, pressing and holding the ← or → key allows to move the displayed characters to the left or right so that other information which has been hidden can be displayed. This leftward or rightward movement of the display characters is referred to as "scrolling."

### Main unit
- ← SEARCH
- CURSOR

### Remote control unit

---

**Example of scrolling**

Displayed area (All cannot be displayed)

```
ABCD EFGHI JKL MNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
```

Scrolling →

```
ABCD EFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
```

← Scrolling

```
ABCD EFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ
```

---

**While "WRITING" is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written on the Mini Disc.**
CD text editing

By connecting this unit with a KENWOOD CD Text-compatible CD player (which carries "CD TEXT" marking on the rear panel) through a synchro cord and a digital cord or optical fiber cable, the text (track titles) and music of CD tracks can be copied onto a MD disc. It is not possible to copy the text alone. However, note that the copying of CD text may not be possible with certain discs.

Preparation
1. Set the amplifier’s input selector to CD.
2. Switch off the program mode of the CD player.
3. Put the CD player and MD recorder to stop mode.
4. Set the MD recorder to the DIGITAL mode for accepting the input signal from the CD player.

Copying the CD text

1. Transmit the CD text into the MD recorder.
   - Switch the TITLE INPUT mode on.
   - Select "CDtext LOAD".
   - Set the selection (by pressing the JOG DIAL).

To delete the CD text data copied on MD:
While "COPY" is lit, press the REC INPUT key to switch the mode.

2. Record tracks while copying the CD text.
   - Put the CD player in pause mode.
   - Select the CD track to be recorded using the \(\rightarrow\) or \(\rightarrow\) key.
   - Put the MD recorder in record-pause mode.
   - Start playback of the CD player.

3. Eject the Mini Disc.

Each press switches the mode:
1. TITLE not lit: TITLE INPUT mode is off
2. TITLE blinking: TITLE INPUT mode is on

The modes are switched by rotating the JOG DIAL:
- DISC: Disc title
- 001: Track title
- PRE 1-9: Preset title
- ALL ERASE?: Erasing both disc and track titles
- CDtext LOAD?: Preparing for CD text copy

When the text copy function has been set, the text (track titles) is transmitted from the CD to the MD.
To abort the MD text copy in the middle, eject the copy source CD.

Display after execution:
"COMPLETE!": Copy is completed.
"CAN'T LOAD": Copy is incomplete.
"CAN'T ACCESS": A CD text-compatible CD player is not connected to this unit.

To abort recording in the middle, press the \(\uparrow\) key of the CD player.

Display after execution:
"CAN'T COPY": Copy failed.

While “WRITING” is displayed, do not apply shock or vibration to the unit because information is being written on the Mini Disc.

The copied CD text data is deleted automatically.
Changing the displayed contents

TIME DISPLAY key

This key allows to switch the mode of time display.

LEVEL METER MODE key

The level meter display contents can be switched over in cycle.

1. Normal display: The scale around 0 dB is set finely in this mode, which is suitable for normal recording (rock) or playback (pop music).
2. Wide display: The scale is set almost evenly from 0 dB to 30 dB in this mode, which is suitable for playing music with wide level variation from pianissimo to fortissimo, such as classical music.

FADE key

By switching the fade mode on, each track can be recorded with gradual sound increase at the beginning and gradual sound decrease at the ending.
The fade mode can be switched on when the unit is ON, the REC INPUT is DIGITAL, in stop mode or in record mode. Press the FADE/DELETE key again to switch the fade mode off.

Each press switches the time display modes.

In play/pause mode

- SINGLE(+) : Elapsed time of the track being played
- SINGLE(-) : Remaining time on the track being played
- TOTAL(+) : Total elapsed play time of tracks
- TOTAL(-) : Total remaining play time of tracks (The total number of tracks is also displayed during stop mode.)
- REMAIN : Remaining recording time of disc
- TITLE : Track title display during playback or Mini Disc title display (during pause)

In play mode

- SINGLE(+) : Elapsed play time of track being played
- TOTAL(+) : Total elapsed play time of tracks
- REMAIN : Remaining recording time of disc

When no track has been recorded

- SINGLE(+) : "BLANK DISC" is displayed. ("NO TRACKS" is displayed if the disc has a title.)
- REMAIN : Remaining recording time of disc
- REMAIN : The Mini Disc title is displayed

Each press switches the title display modes.

Level meter display during fade-in/fade-out

Upper row of level meter: The level information during fade-in and fade-out is displayed graphically.
Lower row of level meter: The meter segments light according to the current R + L CH level.

Example (During FADE IN): The indicated level increases toward the right as fade-in advances.

Example (During FADE OUT): The indicated level decreases toward the left as fade-out advances.
Timer operations

Playback or recording can also be activated at the desired time by using a commercially available timer. Connect the power cords of the associated components so that their power can be turned ON through the audio timer. Also, be sure to read carefully the instruction manual of the timer. Do not set timer recording in a way that the power is not turned ON for more than 3 days, otherwise, the last recorded data may be cleared.

Refer to “Memory backup”. - 41

Timer playback, timer recording

1 Turn the powers of the associated components ON.

2 Make preparations.

For timer playback
1 Load a recordable Mini Disc.
2 Adjust the amplifier volume.
3 Stop the disc.

For timer recording
1 Load a recordable Mini Disc.
2 Receive the desired radio station.
3 Select the desired source with the REC INPUT key.
4 Adjust the recording level.

3 Set the amplifier volume.

For timer playback
1 Play the Mini Disc.
2 Adjust the amplifier volume.
3 Stop the disc.

For timer recording
Minimize the amplifier volume.

4 Set the TIMER.

For timer playback

For timer recording

5 Set the timer ON time.

For timer playback
Set the timer so that it supplies power at the specified time.

For timer recording
Set the timer so that the tuner reception can be started at the desired time of the day.

- Set the POWER key of the unit to ON.

- For timer recording, be sure to set the write protect tab to enable recording.
- For timer recording, be sure to check the remaining recording time.

When the set time comes, the disc playback or recording starts automatically. (Also be sure to read the instruction manual of the connected component carefully.)

- After having set the timer, be careful not to press the ON/STANDBY key of the remote control unit to ON; otherwise the timer operation would be activated.
In case of difficulty

What appears to be a malfunction may not always be serious. If your unit should not perform as expected, consult the table below to see if the problem can be corrected before seeking help from your dealer or service representative.

**Operation to reset**

The microprocessor may fall into malfunction (impossibility to operate erroneous display, etc.) when the power cord is unplugged while power is ON or due to an external factor. In this case, execute the following procedure to reset the microprocessor and return it to normal condition.

With the POWER key left to ON, unplug the power cord from the power outlet then, while holding the eject (△) key depressed, plug the power cord again.

- Please note that resetting the microprocessor clears the contents stored in, it returns the microprocessor to the condition when it left the factory.

**Symptoms related to MD standard**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom</th>
<th>Cause</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| “DISC FULL” is displayed while the disc still has a remaining recordable time. | More than 255 tracks (track No. 256 or more) cannot be recorded. (There may be also cases in which recording is impossible while the track number is less than 256.) In such a case, the REMAIN time display shows “0:00”.

| The recordable time does not increase after a short track has been erased. | The remaining time display becomes “0:00” when the actual total remaining time of the Mini Disc is less than 12 seconds. The recordable time display changes when the total time of the erased track exceeds 12 seconds.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>When a Mini Disc has been subjected to repeated editing, the remaining time may not increase even after a short track has been erased.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tracks cannot be combined.</td>
<td>A track created as a result of an editing operation may sometimes be impossible to be combined with another track.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The total of the recorded time and recordable time does not coincide with the total recording time of the MD (60 or 74 min.).</td>
<td>As recording is performed on a minimum recording basis of 2 seconds, the displayed time may not coincide with the consumed disc capacity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sound is interrupted when a track created by editing is subjected to fast forward or fast backward operation.</td>
<td>Sound interruption may occur due to a combination of various factors, and it is not a malfunction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tracks are not numbered correctly.</td>
<td>A short track may be created depending on the contents of the recorded source (CD, for example).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The period in which “READING” is displayed is abnormally long.</td>
<td>“READING” is displayed for a longer period than usual when a brand-new recordable Mini Disc (a virgin disc) is loaded.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Mini Disc in use has been processed with repeated editing or contains a large number of tracks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The total number of characters used in the titles is less than 1792 characters.</td>
<td>As the title recording areas are used on a per-7-character basis, the total number of input characters may be less than 1792.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Displayed Message</td>
<td>Meaning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO DISC</td>
<td>This unit is not loaded with disc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>001 UNLOCK</td>
<td>The digital cord or optical fiber cable is not locked in position or connected incompletely (or not connected).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DISC FULL</td>
<td>There is no recordable area on the disc. An attempt is made to record a 256th track.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TITLE FULL</td>
<td>An attempt is made to assign a title with more characters than usable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLANK DISC</td>
<td>The disc does not contain any recordings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO TRACKS</td>
<td>The disc does not contain any tracks but has a disc title.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>READING</td>
<td>The TOC*1 data of the disc is being read.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRITING</td>
<td>The data related to editing or recording is being written in the disc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DISC ERROR</td>
<td>The contents of UTOC*2 are abnormal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDIT NOW!</td>
<td>The editing operation is in progress.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAN’T EDIT</td>
<td>An attempt is made to perform editing beyond the restrictions, for example to erase a track which is too short.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ok? (blinking)</td>
<td>This is a message for confirming if editing can really be executed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROTECTED</td>
<td>The Mini Disc is in the “WRITE PROTECT” condition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLAY ONLY</td>
<td>A playback-only Mini Disc is loaded.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAN’T ACCESS</td>
<td>A CD text-compatible CD player is not connected to this unit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAN’T LOAD</td>
<td>The disc loaded in the CD player is not CD text-compatible. The CD player is not connected to this unit through an optical cable. The CD player is in play mode or in the program mode.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAN’T COPY</td>
<td>The CD text of certain discs cannot be copied.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Other symptoms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symptom</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Remedy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Sound is not output even when the play key is pressed. | • The cords are connected erroneously.  
• No disc has been loaded.  
• A non-recorded disc has been loaded. | • Connect the cords in accordance with “System connections”.  
• Load a disc.  
• Load a prerecorded disc or playback-only disc. |
| Recording is not possible                    | • The disc is write-protected.  
• An attempt is made to record digital signal from a source while its digital copy has been prohibited by SCM.  
• The recording level is too low (in case of analog recording).  
• A playback-only disc has been loaded.  
• The disc does not have a recordable area.  
• The REC/INPUT key was not set to the actual input source.  
• If the amplifier is connected to this unit through a system control cord, the amplifier’s input selector is set to the MD input. | • Change the position of the write protect tab to the write position or use a recordable disc.  
• Use analog recording.  
• Adjust the recording level again.  
• Use a recordable disc.  
• Use another disc.  
• Set it according to the actual input source.  
• Set the amplifier’s input selector to other position than MD. |
| Sound is distorted                           | • The recording level has not been adjusted.  
• A disc in which distorted sound has been recorded is played. | • Adjust the recording level.  
• Use another disc. |
| Noise is noticeable                          | • An external noise is induced.                                    | • Install the unit at a position away from an electric appliance or TV set. |
| Power cannot be turned on from the remote control.  | • The POWER key is set to OFF.                                     | • Set the POWER key to on (STANDBY).                                   |

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**TOC**: All minidisks contain a Table of Contents (TOC) in addition to sound signals. The TOC is similar to the table of contents in a book and contains information, such as track numbers, track length, and character information, that cannot be rewritten.

**UTOC**: In addition to the TOC, minidisks also contain a special User’s Table of Contents (UTOC) that contains track number, track length, and character information, that can be rewritten.
Specifications

[Format]
System ................................................................. Minidisc digital audio system
Laser ................................................................. Semiconductor laser
Recording method .............................................. Field modulation overwrite method
Audio compression ............................................. ATRAC (Adaptive Transform Acoustic Coding)
Playing rotation .................................................... Approx. 400 rpm ~ 900 rpm (CLV)

[D/A conversion]
D/A conversion ...................................................... 1 Bit (24 bit type)
Oversampling ......................................................... 8 fs (352.8 kHz)

[A/D converter]
A/D converter ...................................................... 4th order sigma-delta conversion+ D.R.I.V.E. conversion
Sampling frequency .............................................. 44.1 kHz

[Digital audio performance]
Frequency response (playback mode) ................. 8 Hz ~ 20 kHz, ± 1 dB
Signal to noise ratio (playback mode) .................. More than 110 dB
Dynamic range (playback mode) .............................. More than 98 dB
Total harmonic distortion (1 kHz, playback mode) ...... Less than 0.004 %
Wow & flutter ....................................................... Less than unmeasurable limit
Analog input sensitivity / input impedance ............ 500 mV / 22 kΩ
Analog output level / output impedance ............... 2.0 V / Less than 300 Ω
Headphone output ................................................ 50 mW/32 Ω load (Phones level MAX)
Digital input
Coaxial ............................................................. 0.5 Vp-p / 75 Ω
Optical(Wave length 660 nm) ............................... -15 dBm ~ -21 dBm
Digital output
Coaxial ............................................................. 0.5 Vp-p / 75 Ω
Optical(Wave length 660 nm) ............................... -15 dBm ~ -21 dBm

[General]
Power consumption ............................................. 20 W
Dimensions ......................................................... W : 440 mm (17 - 5 / 16")
.......................... H : 125 mm ( 4 - 15 / 16")
.......................... D : 373 mm (14 - 11 / 16")
Weight (Net) ....................................................... 5.4 kg (11.9 lb)

1. KENWOOD follows a policy of continuous advancements in development. For this reason specifications may be changed without notice.
2. The full performance may not be exhibited in an extremely cold location (under a water-freezing temperature).
For the U.S.A.

FCC WARNING

This equipment may generate or use radio frequency energy. Changes or modifications to this equipment may cause harmful interference unless the modifications are expressly approved in the instruction manual. The user could lose the authority to operate this equipment if an unauthorized change or modification is made.

NOTE:
This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment may cause harmful interference to radio communications, if it is not installed and used in accordance with the instructions. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

For the U.S.A.

CAUTION:

Use of controls or adjustment or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation exposure.

In compliance with Federal Regulations, following are reproductions of labels on, or inside the product relating to laser product safety.

KENWOOD CORPORATION
2567-3, ISHIKAWA-CHO, HACHIOJI-SHI,
TOKYO, JAPAN

KENWOOD CORP. CERTIFIES THIS EQUIPMENT
CONFORMS TO DHHS REGULATIONS NO. 21
CFR 1040.10, CHAPTER I, SUBCHAPTER J.

Location: Back Panel
KENWOOD

For your records

Record the serial number, found on the back of the unit, in the spaces designated on the warranty card, and in the space provided below. Refer to the model and serial numbers whenever you call upon your dealer for information or service on this product.

Model: ____________________ Serial Number: ____________________